

Safety Data Sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC (REACH), 1272/2008/EC (CLP), and
OSHA GHS

Printing date 03.02.2015

Revision: 03.02.2015

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

- **1.1 Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Scale Free 2875
- **Article number:** SF 2875
- **1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**
No further relevant information available.
- **Application of the substance / the mixture** Reverse Osmosis Antiscalant
- **1.3 Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Scale Free Company, Inc.
16420 West Hardy Rd.
Houston, TX 77060
Phone: (281) 873-5555
- **1.4 Emergency telephone number:**
ChemTel Inc.
(800)255-3924, +1 (813)248-0585

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

- **2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture**
- **Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
Classifications listed also are applicable to the OSHA GHS Hazard Communication Standard (29CFR1910.1200).



Eye Irrit. 2 H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

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- **Classification according to Directive 67/548/EEC or Directive 1999/45/EC**

Xi; Irritant

- R36: Irritating to eyes.
- **Information concerning particular hazards for human and environment:**
The product has to be labelled due to the calculation procedure of the "General Classification guideline for preparations of the EU" in the latest valid version.
- **Classification system:**
The classification is according to the latest editions of the EU-lists, and extended by company and literature data.
The classification is in accordance with the latest editions of international substances lists, and is supplemented by information from technical literature and by information provided by the company.
- **Additional information:**
There are no other hazards not otherwise classified that have been identified.
0 percent of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown toxicity

(Contd. on page 2)

Safety Data Sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC (REACH), 1272/2008/EC (CLP), and
OSHA GHS

Printing date 03.02.2015

Revision: 03.02.2015

Trade name: Scale Free 2875

(Contd. of page 1)

- **2.2 Label elements**

- **Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

The product is additionally classified and labelled according to the Globally Harmonized System within the United States (GHS).

The product is classified and labelled according to the CLP regulation.

- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS07

- **Signal word** Warning

- **Hazard-determining components of labelling:**

(1-hydroxyethane-1,1-diyl)bis(phosphonic acid)

- **Hazard statements**

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

- **Precautionary statements**

P280 Wear protective gloves / eye protection.

P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

- **Hazard description:**

- **WHMIS-symbols:**

D2B - Toxic material causing other toxic effects



- **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = 1

Fire = 0

Reactivity = 0

- **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



HEALTH 1 Health = 1

FIRE 0 Fire = 0

REACTIVITY 0 Reactivity = 0

- **HMIS Long Term Health Hazard Substances**

None of the ingredients are listed.

- **2.3 Other hazards**

- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** Not applicable.

(Contd. on page 3)

Safety Data Sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC (REACH), 1272/2008/EC (CLP), and
OSHA GHS

Printing date 03.02.2015

Revision: 03.02.2015

Trade name: Scale Free 2875

(Contd. of page 2)






· vPvB: Not applicable.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

· **Description:** Mixture of substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

Dangerous components:

CAS: 2809-21-4	(1-hydroxyethane-1,1-diyl)bis(phosphonic acid)	< 5%
EINECS: 220-552-8	 Xn R22;  Xi R41  Met. Corr. 1, H290;  Eye Dam. 1, H318  Acute Tox. 4, H302	

Additional information:

For the listed ingredients, the identity and exact percentages are being withheld as a trade secret.
For the wording of the listed risk phrases refer to section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

· **General information:** No special measures required.

· **After inhalation:** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.

After skin contact:

Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.

If skin irritation continues, consult a doctor.

After eye contact:

Protect unharmed eye.

Remove contact lenses if worn.

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.

After swallowing:

Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.

Do not induce vomiting; call for medical help immediately.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Headache

Gastric or intestinal disorders.

Nausea in case of ingestion.

Irritant to eyes.

· **Hazards** No further relevant information available.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No further relevant information available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

· **Suitable extinguishing agents:** Use fire extinguishing methods suitable to surrounding conditions.

· **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** None.

(Contd. on page 4)

Safety Data Sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC (REACH), 1272/2008/EC (CLP), and
OSHA GHS

Printing date 03.02.2015

Revision: 03.02.2015

Trade name: Scale Free 2875

(Contd. of page 3)

- **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.
- **5.3 Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:**
Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
Wear fully protective suit.
- **Additional information** No special measures required.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

- **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Ensure adequate ventilation
For large spills, wear protective clothing.
- **6.2 Environmental precautions:** No special measures required.
- **6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Use limestone to neutralize and absorb spill.
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
Send for recovery or disposal in suitable receptacles.
- **6.4 Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

- **7.1 Precautions for safe handling**
Prevent formation of aerosols.
Avoid splashes or spray in enclosed areas.
- **Information about fire - and explosion protection:** No special measures required.
- **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**
Store only in the original receptacle.
Unsuitable material for receptacle: aluminium.
Unsuitable material for receptacle: steel.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:**
Store away from metals.
Do not store together with alkalis (caustic solutions).
Store away from foodstuffs.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** Keep container tightly sealed.
- **7.3 Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

(Contd. on page 5)

Safety Data Sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC (REACH), 1272/2008/EC (CLP), and
OSHA GHS

Printing date 03.02.2015

Revision: 03.02.2015

Trade name: Scale Free 2875

(Contd. of page 4)

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical facilities:** No further data; see item 7.
- **8.1 Control parameters**
- **Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**
The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.
- **DNELs** No further relevant information available.
- **PNECs** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional information:** The lists valid during the making were used as basis.
- **8.2 Exposure controls**
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
The usual precautionary measures are to be adhered to when handling chemicals.
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
- **Respiratory protection:**
Use suitable respiratory protective device when high concentrations are present.
For spills, respiratory protection may be advisable.
- **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation. Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation.

- **Material of gloves**
The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.
- **Penetration time of glove material**
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
- **For the permanent contact gloves made of the following materials are suitable:**
Butyl rubber, BR
Nitrile rubber, NBR
- **Eye protection:**



Safety glasses

- **Body protection:** Acid resistant protective clothing

(Contd. on page 6)

Safety Data Sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC (REACH), 1272/2008/EC (CLP), and
OSHA GHS

Printing date 03.02.2015

Revision: 03.02.2015

Trade name: Scale Free 2875

(Contd. of page 5)

- **Limitation and supervision of exposure into the environment**
No further relevant information available.
- **Risk management measures**
See Section 7 for additional information.
No further relevant information available.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

- **9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**
- **General Information**
- **Appearance:**
 - Form: Liquid
 - Colour: Amber coloured
- **Odour:** Characteristic
- **Odour threshold:** Not determined.
- **pH-value at 20 °C (68 °F):** < 1
- **Change in condition**
 - Melting point/Melting range: 0 °C (32 °F)
 - Boiling point/Boiling range: 100 °C (212 °F)
- **Flash point:** Not applicable.
- **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Not applicable.
- **Auto/Self-ignition temperature:** Not determined.
- **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.
- **Self-igniting:** Product is not self-igniting.
- **Danger of explosion:** Product does not present an explosion hazard.
- **Explosion limits:**
 - Lower: Not determined.
 - Upper: Not determined.
- **Vapour pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):** 23 hPa (17 mm Hg)
- **Density at 20 °C (68 °F):** 1,1 g/cm³ (9,18 lbs/gal)
- **Relative density** Not determined.
- **Vapour density at 20 °C (68 °F)** > 1 g/cm³ (> 8,345 lbs/gal) (air= 1)
- **Evaporation rate** Not determined.
- **Solubility in / Miscibility with water:** Fully miscible.
- **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not determined.
- **Viscosity:**
 - Dynamic: Not determined.
 - Kinematic: Not determined.

(Contd. on page 7)

Safety Data Sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC (REACH), 1272/2008/EC (CLP), and
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Revision: 03.02.2015

Trade name: Scale Free 2875

· **9.2 Other information**

No further relevant information available.

(Contd. of page 6)

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

- **10.1 Reactivity**
- **10.2 Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.
- **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions**
Reacts with strong alkali.
Reacts with strong oxidising agents.
Corrosive action on metals.
Reacts with metals forming hydrogen.
- **10.4 Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **10.5 Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:**
Phosphorus oxides (e.g. P₂O₅)
Hydrogen

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

- **11.1 Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**
- **LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:** None.
- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** Slight irritant effect on skin and mucous membranes.
- **on the eye:** Irritating effect.
- **Sensitisation:** No sensitising effects known.
- **Subacute to chronic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
The product shows the following dangers according to the calculation method of the General EU Classification Guidelines for Preparations as issued in the latest version:
Irritant
- **Acute effects (acute toxicity, irritation and corrosivity):** Irritating to eyes.
- **Repeated dose toxicity:** No further relevant information available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

- **12.1 Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** The product contains materials that are harmful to the environment.
- **12.2 Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **12.4 Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Ecotoxicological effects:**
- **Remark:** After neutralisation a reduction of the harming action may be recognised

(Contd. on page 8)

Safety Data Sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC (REACH), 1272/2008/EC (CLP), and
OSHA GHS

Printing date 03.02.2015

Revision: 03.02.2015

Trade name: Scale Free 2875

(Contd. of page 7)

- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
Water hazard class 1 (German Regulation) (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Rinse off of bigger amounts into drains or the aquatic environment may lead to decreased pH-values. A low pH-value harms aquatic organisms. If the dilution of the use-level pH-value is considerably increased after use, the aqueous waste, emptied into drains, is only low water-dangerous.
- **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **12.6 Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

- **13.1 Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation**
Small amounts may be diluted with plenty of water and washed away. Dispose of larger amounts in accordance with Local Authority requirements.
Dilute concentrate with water and neutralize afterwards with suitable material (lime or chalk). The formed salts are inert and pose little hazard.
The user of this material has the responsibility to dispose of unused material, residues and containers in compliance with all relevant local, state and federal laws and regulations regarding treatment, storage and disposal for hazardous and nonhazardous wastes. Residual materials should be treated as hazardous.
- **Uncleaned packaging:**
- **Recommendation:** Packaging may be reused or recycled after cleaning.
- **Recommended cleansing agents:** Water, if necessary together with cleansing agents.

SECTION 14: Transport information

- **14.1 UN-Number**
- **DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA** Not Regulated
- **14.2 UN proper shipping name**
- **DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA** Not Regulated
- **14.3 Transport hazard class(es)**
- **DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA**
- **Class** Not Regulated
- **14.4 Packing group**
- **DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA** Not Regulated
- **14.5 Environmental hazards:**
- **Marine pollutant:** No
- **14.6 Special precautions for user** Not applicable.
- **14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code** Not applicable.

(Contd. on page 9)

Safety Data Sheet

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OSHA GHS

Printing date 03.02.2015

Revision: 03.02.2015

Trade name: Scale Free 2875

· UN "Model Regulation": -

(Contd. of page 8)

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

- **15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
- **United States (USA)**
- **SARA**

- **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**

None of the ingredients are listed.

- **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

None of the ingredients are listed.

- **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**

All ingredients are listed.

- **Proposition 65 (California):**

- **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**

Present in trace quantities.

107-13-1 | acrylonitrile

- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**

None of the ingredients are listed.

- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**

None of the ingredients are listed.

- **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**

None of the ingredients are listed.

- **Carcinogenic Categories**

- **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**

None of the ingredients are listed.

- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**

None of the ingredients are listed.

- **TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)**

None of the ingredients are listed.

- **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**

None of the ingredients are listed.

- **Canada**

- **Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL)**

All ingredients are listed.

- **Canadian Ingredient Disclosure list (limit 0.1%)**

None of the ingredients are listed.

- **Canadian Ingredient Disclosure list (limit 1%)**

None of the ingredients are listed.

(Contd. on page 10)

Safety Data Sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC (REACH), 1272/2008/EC (CLP), and
OSHA GHS

Printing date 03.02.2015

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Trade name: Scale Free 2875

(Contd. of page 9)

- **Other regulations, limitations and prohibitive regulations**

This product has been classified in accordance with hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the SDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.

· Substances of very high concern (SVHC) according to REACH, Article 57
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None of the ingredients are listed.

- **15.2 Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Relevant phrases**

H290 May be corrosive to metals.

H302 Harmful if swallowed.

H318 Causes serious eye damage.

R22 Harmful if swallowed.

R41 Risk of serious damage to eyes.

- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

WHMIS: Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (Canada)

DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level (REACH)

PNEC: Predicted No-Effect Concentration (REACH)

Met. Corr. 1: Corrosive to metals, Hazard Category 1

Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity, Hazard Category 4

Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Hazard Category 1

Eye Irrit. 2: Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Hazard Category 2

- **Sources**

SDS Prepared by:

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